

Categories

What category does this belong to?



and what category would it belong to if you poured soup into the same container?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oArst6JaE1w>

What category does this belong to?



and what category would it belong to if you poured soup into the same container?

Which of these is the *basic level categories*, which are superordinate and which subordinate? Why?

- fork
- silverware/utensils
- salad fork

Which of these is the *basic level categories*, which are superordinate and which subordinate? Why?

1) truck

2) pencil

3) tree

4) Coke

5) red

6) periwinkle

7) kid goat

8) poodle

Name this category.
What is the category based on?



Name this category.

What is the category based on?

SHIWILU CLASSIFIERS

MAIN PARAMETER		CLASSIFIER	INDEPENDENT ASSOCIATED NOUN	CATEGORY	TYPICAL CLASSIFIED OBJECTS
ANIMATE		- <u>lun</u> - <u>pen</u>	--- ---	-female -male	<u>Shiwilu</u> woman, hen, female parrot <u>Shiwilu</u> man, rooster, male parrot
DIMENSIONALITY (SIZE, CONSISTENCY, MATERIAL, DIRECTIONALITY)	ONE DIMENSIONAL (long)	- <u>nan</u> ~ - <u>na</u> - <u>la</u>	<u>nala</u> 'tree (trunk)' <u>lanla</u> 'stem of palm tree' <u>lansi'</u> 'bone'- <u>llintek</u> 'vine, tail'	-long, large, rigid, wooden -short, less-rigid, non-wooden -long, thin, flexible	- <i>bridge, blowgun, stake for mosquito net</i> - <i>cigarette, candle, cartridge, worm, pen, penis</i> - <i>thread, wire, umbilical cord, intestine, path</i>
	TWO DIMENSIONAL (flat)	- <u>mek</u> ¹ - <u>tek</u>	<u>lalumek</u> 'leaf' 'bark, skin'	-flat, thin, extended -flat, used to cover/wrap	- <i>mat, bed-sheet, sheet of paper, hammock</i> - <i>bark, lemon rind, eggshell, weaved palm leaves for the roof, blanket, placenta, bat</i>
	THREE DIMENSIONAL	- <u>la</u> - <u>pi</u> - <u>pi</u> - <u>si</u>	<u>lada</u> 'eye, seed' 'fruit' 'body' <u>silu</u> 'cane'	-round, small -round, not small -body, entity -elongated, hollow	- <i>coffee bean, marble, candy, button, testicle</i> - <i>orange, termite nest, snail, skein of yarn, ball</i> - <i>man, woman, animal, car, airplane</i> - <i>large bundle of tobacco, barrel of a shotgun, large cane, tube, huge penis (jokingly)</i>
CONSTITUTION		- <u>dek</u> - <u>lu'</u>	<u>dek</u> 'water' <u>lu'pa</u> 'soil'	-liquid -granular, powdery, pasty	- <i>saliva, tear, drink, diluted tobacco, urine, river</i> - <i>soil, sugar, mash for <u>masato</u>, ice cream, yolk</i>
FUNCTION (unique)		- <u>dan</u> - <u>lu'</u> - <u>dun</u>	--- <u>lu'lun</u> 'meat, flesh' ---	-large, elongated tuber -meat, flesh -clothing for the body	- <i>manioc, elongated yam</i> - <i>meat/flesh of people, animals, or fruits</i> - <i>(women's) clothes</i>



Shiwilu Classifiers, from Pilar Valenzuela, Chapman University

http://linguistics.berkeley.edu/~fforum/handouts/valenzuela_fforum_shiwilu_slides.pdf

Name this category. What kind of category is it?



What phenomenon are **these words** an example of?

Hint: do they all mean *exactly* the same thing?

- How many **windows** are there in your living room?
- This room is too dark; we're going to have to cut a new **window** in that wall.
- They've just delivered our new **windows**.
- This **window** has rotted; we're going to have to replace it.
- The kids were playing ball and broke a **window**.

Which of these is most likely an American's prototype for *dog*?

a.



d.



c.



b.



e.



Which of these is most likely an American's prototype for *dog*?

a.



d.



c.



b.



e.



Quickly describe the following:

- The *ideal* Berkeley student:
- The *stereotypical* Berkeley student:
- The *typical* Berkeley student:
- The *nightmare* Berkeley student: